

§ 1446.705

paragraph (d) of this section, the CCC Contracting Officer may reduce the amount of penalty that is otherwise determined or assessed in accordance with this part. Such reduction may be made before the penalty is assessed or may be made during the course of an appeal.

(2) *By the Executive Vice President, CCC.* To the extent permitted by the provisions of paragraph (d) of this section, the Executive Vice President, CCC, or the Executive Vice President's designee, may reduce the amount of penalty that has been assessed in accordance with this part.

(c) *Reduction criteria.* A penalty that is determined or assessed in accordance with this part may be reduced by the CCC Contracting Officer or the Executive Vice President, CCC, or the Executive Vice President's designee, if such person determines that:

(1) The violation for which the penalty was assessed was minor or inadvertent;

(2) A reduction in the amount of the penalty would not impair the effective operation of the peanut program; and

(3) The assessment of penalty was not made for failure to export contract additional peanuts.

(d) *Reduction limits.*

(1) If the reduction criteria in paragraph (c) of this section has been met, the CCC Contracting Officer or the Executive Vice President, CCC, or the Executive Vice President's designee, as applicable, may reduce the penalty by such amount as such person considers appropriate (including a full reduction of the entire penalty) after taking into account the severity of the violation and the violation history of the handler.

(2) If one of the criteria in paragraphs (c) (1) and (2) of this section has not been satisfied and the remaining criteria has been satisfied, the penalty shall not be reduced to less than an amount which is equal to 40 percent of the national average quota support rate for the applicable crop year times the quantity of peanuts involved in the violation.

(3) There shall not be a limit on the amount by which an assessment of liquidated damages may be reduced by the CCC Contracting Officer or the Ex-

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ecutive Vice President, CCC, or the Executive Vice President's designee.

[65 FR 64595, Oct. 30, 2000]

§ 1446.705 Appeals.

A handler may obtain reconsideration and review of any adverse determination made under this part in accordance with the appeal regulations found at 7 CFR parts 11 and 780 of this title.

[65 FR 64596, Oct. 30, 2000]

§ 1446.706 Statutory liens against peanuts.

(a) *Lien on peanuts.* Until the amount of any penalty which is imposed upon a handler or other person in accordance with this part is paid, a lien shall exist in favor of the United States for the amount of the penalty. Such lien shall apply on the peanuts with respect to which such penalty is incurred and on any other peanuts purchased or otherwise acquired in the same or subsequent marketing year in which the person liable for payment of such penalty has an interest.

(b) *Debt record.* The lien specified in paragraph (a) of this section shall be considered to attach at the time the penalty is entered on the debt records which shall be maintained for this purpose by the marketing associations, unless an earlier time is prescribed by law.

(c) *List of peanut marketing penalty debts.* Each marketing association shall maintain a debt record for all handlers indicating the amounts due from each handler. This list will be available for examination upon written request to the marketing association by any interested party.

[56 FR 16230, Apr. 19, 1991. Redesignated at 65 FR 64596, Oct. 30, 2000]

§ 1446.707 Schemes and devices.

If CCC or the marketing association, with approval of the CCC, determines that a handler has knowingly adopted any scheme or device which tends to defeat the purpose of the regulations of this part or has made any fraudulent representation, or has misrepresented any fact affecting a program determination, such handler will be subject to a penalty which shall be assessed in